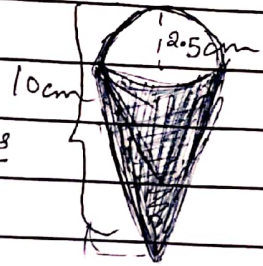


Ex: 27.22

$$\begin{aligned}
 1. \text{ Total Volume} &= \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h + \frac{2}{3} \pi r^3 \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} \pi \times 2.5^2 (10 - 2.5) + \frac{2}{3} \pi \times 2.5^3 \\
 &= \underline{81.8 \text{ cm}^3}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 2. \text{ Total vol} &= \text{vol of cylinder} + \text{Vol. of cone} \\
 &= \pi \times 4^2 \times 12 + \frac{1}{3} \pi \times 4^2 \times 10 \\
 &= \underline{770.8 \text{ cm}^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

3.

Volume of truncated cone

$$= \frac{1}{3} \pi h (r_1^2 + r_2^2 + r_1 r_2)$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Total vol. of the shape} &= 2 \times \frac{1}{3} \pi h (r_1^2 + r_2^2 + r_1 r_2) \\
 &= 2 \times \frac{1}{3} \pi \times 18 (2^2 + 8^2 + 2 \times 8) \\
 &= \underline{3168.7 \text{ cm}^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

or

original	:	small
8	:	2
18 + x	:	x
8x	=	2(18 + x)
	=	36 + 2x
6x	=	36
x	=	6

Height of original cone = 18 + 6  
= 24 cm.

$$\text{Vol. of truncated cone} = \text{Vol. of original cone} - \text{Vol. of small cone}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \pi \times 8^2 \times 24 - \frac{1}{3} \pi \times 2^2 \times 6$$

$$= 1588.368 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\text{Vol. of the shape} = 2 \times 1588.368$$

$$= \underline{\underline{3176.7 \text{ cm}^3}}$$

4. a) Vol. of A =  $\frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \pi \times 5^2 \times 25$$

$$= \underline{\underline{654.5 \text{ cm}^3}}$$

b) Vol. of B =  $\frac{1}{2} \times 654.5$  (Given vol A : vol B = 2 : 1)

$$= 327.25$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h = 327.25$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \pi \times 5^2 \times h = 327.25$$

$$h = \frac{3 \times 327.25}{25\pi}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{12.5 \text{ cm}}}$$

c) Height of the cylinder =  $25 + 12.5$

$$= 37.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Vol. of the cylinder} = \pi r^2 h$$

$$= \pi \times 5^2 \times 37.5$$

$$= \underline{\underline{2945.2 \text{ cm}^3}}$$