

KSA Hist. and Geography

Grade 11

Session 2019-2020 – 2ND Term

Unit – 4, Lesson – 1, 2, 3 and 4, The Islamic Occasions

Q.1. What is the main idea of fasting in Ramadan?

Ans. The main idea of fasting is a spiritual one. It gives an idea about the suffering of the poor. It teaches a lesson of self-control. Fasting also means keeping away from everything which harms others.

Q.2. Which month is of charity and worship?

Ans. Ramadan is the month of worship and charity. Rich people help the poor. Everyone forgets their problems and forgives others.

Q.3. According to the Muslim which month is the holy month? And what was revealed in this holy month?

Ans. Ramadan is a holy month for all Muslims. In this month the Holy Qur'an was descended to Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him).

Q.4. Which pillar of Islam is fasting?

Ans. Fasting is the fourth pillar of Islam. Every adult Muslim must stop eating and drinking during the days of Ramadan.

Q.5. What is Lailatul Qadr?

Ans. There is a special night in Ramadan, it is called Lailatul Qadr. It is in one of the last ten nights of Ramadan. On this night, the holy Qur'an was descended to Prophet Mohammad (peace be upon him) therefore it is a sacred night.

Q.6. What Muslims do on the night of Lailatul Qadr?

Ans. At that night, Muslims perform special prayers. They stay awake most of the night praying and thanking Allah for all His blessings. They pray to Allah for forgiveness for their sins and ask Allah to guide them to the right path. All Muslims pray for the whole Ummah of Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him).

Q.7. What occurs in Eid -Al- Fitr?

Ans. After the last day of Ramadan, there is a special festival for all the Muslims, called Eid – Al – Fitr. Early in the morning of the first day of Shawal (10th month of Hijree year). Muslims pray special prayers. Before praying they give a charity (Zakatul Fitr)to the poor. After this Muslims all over the world begin to congratulate each other. They thank Allah for His great blessings. They carry gifts and sweets. Children also celebrate this special occasion. They wear new clothes and receive gifts and money from their parents and relatives.

Q.8. What is the right of the poor Muslims during Eid -Al-Fitr.

Ans. Zakat -Al-Fitr is the right of the poor Muslims during Eid –Al-Fitr. Muslims should give Zakatul Fitr to the poor people before the prayer of Eid-Al-Fitr, so that they can enjoy and celebrate with them.

Q.9. What is Eid-Al-Adha?

Ans. Eid-Al-Adha or the Festival of Sacrifice is a religious festival celebrated by Muslims world wide as a memorial of God’s forgiveness for Ibrahim (AS) for his Promise to sacrifice his son, as commanded by Allah. Muslim Tradition names Ismael as the son who was to be sacrificed. This day men, women and children are expected to dress in their finest clothing to perform Eid prayer in any mosque or big ground. Muslims who can afford to do so sacrifice their best domestic animals usually sheep, camels, cows and goats as a symbol of Ibrahim’s (AS) sacrifice.

Q.10. How is the sacrificial meat distributed?

Ans. A large portion of the meat is given to the poor and hungry people and also within relatives so they can all join in the feast which is held on Eid-Al-Adha. Normally Muslims divide the meat into three portions; one for the poor, another for the relatives as gifts and a third for themselves. This is not mandatory, so they can distribute as they wish.

Q.11. What are the Muslims expected to do on these two days of Eid?

Ans. The Muslims are expected to visit their relatives, starting with their parents, then their families and friends. Men women and children are expected to dress in their finest clothing to perform Eid prayer in any mosque or big ground. Everyone should express their happiness and forgive each other.

Quiz Question grade-11 (on Islamic Studies),19-20

All sources from Islamic education Book

1. What is the first stage of the next world? – The Grave.
2. How many angels will come to the grave? – Two angels
3. Who will receive their records in their right hand ? – Good believer
4. What is a home in Jannah made of ? – Gold and Silver
5. Who are the people who will be similar in size and shape ? – The people of paradise
6. How many gates are there in Jannah ? – Eight gates
7. How many gates does Jahannam have? - Seven
8. How many angels perform tawaf around the Baitul Ma'mur? – seventy thousand
9. What is the best water on earth? – ZamZam water
10. How many rights do a Muslim have on another Muslim? – Six.
11. Who are disliked by Allah? – Selfish person
12. When was Prophet Muhammad (Allah's peace be upon him) born – 9thRabiulAwwal, 571 CE.
13. What was his (peace be upon him) mother's name? – Aminah.
14. How many years did Muhammad (SAW) stay with Halimah ? - Five Years.
15. What was his (peace be upon him) Grandfathers name ? - Abdul Muttalib
16. When did the Quraish start rebuilding the Ka'bah ? – When Muhammad (SAW) was 35 years old.
17. Who was the first to embrace Islam? – Khadijah (RA)
18. At what age did the Prophet (peace be upon him) receive prophet hood – at the age of 40
19. How many times did Jibrael (AS) press Muhammad (SAW) – 3 Times
20. On which month was Qur'an revealed ? – Month of Ramadan

21. Who was the first to embrace Islam from among the males - Abu Bakr Siddique (RA)
22. Who was the first to embrace Islam from the Quraish family – Ali bin Abi Talib (RA)
23. Which verse (Ayah) was revealed first ? – Iqrah bismе Rabbikal Lajee Khalaq.
24. How many years did the Prophet (peace be upon him) secretly preach Islam in Makkah ? – 3 Years.
25. Where did the Muslims first migrate to ? – Abyssinia
26. Who was the king of that place (the first place of migration) at that time ? – King Najashi
27. After how many people did Umar bin Khattab (RA) embrace Islam ? - 39
28. How many years did the Quraish boycott Rasulullah (SAW) and his followers ? – 3 Years
29. What is the meaning of “Aam al Hazn” ? – The year of sorrow.
30. Why was that year called Year of sorrow ? – Because Prophets guardian uncle and his loving wife Khadijah died.
31. Who was Zayed bin Hares ? – Freed slave of Mohammad (SAW)
32. Which day was the most difficult day of the Prophets life ? – The day in Taif was most difficult day of his life
33. When did the Prophet (SAW) see Jannah and Jahannam ? – During the journey of Al- Miraj
34. What did the Prophet (SAW) receive in Miraj from Allah ? – 5 daily prayer which is mandatory for every Muslim.
35. How many followers were present in the Prophets farewell speech? – About 120,000 followers.
36. Where was the Prophet (SAW) seated during the farewell speech ? – He was sitting on his camel.

37. What did the Prophet (SAW) say about naming ones children ? – You will be called by your names and by your father's names on the Day of Judgment. "Therefore keep good names"
38. What is the meaning of Muhammad (SAW) ? – The praised one.
39. How many people embraced Islam from Madinah for the first time ? – 6
40. What is the meaning of Ansar ? – The helpers
41. How did Allah(Azza wa jal) protect Muhammad (SAW) and his friend in the cave of Thawr ? – By keeping eggs and a complete spider web.
42. How many days did the Prophet (SAW) and Abu Bakr stay in the cave ?- 3days
43. What is the meaning of the Arabic word Hijra ? – Migration
44. Who is the Prophet whose father and grandfatherwere Prophets ? – Yusuf (AS)
45. Where was Yusuf (AS) thrown ? – Into a well
46. Which Prophet became a king after coming out of the prison ? – Yusuf (AS)
47. What is the meaning of the Arabic word"Haram" ? – Prohibited, sinful or Improper.
48. Name four haram food and drink. – Pork, alcohol, drugs, dead animals
49. Can anyone tell the future ?– Except Allah no one can tell the future.
50. Who will judge every word that comes out of the mouth ? – Allah
51. Name the rights a Muslim has on another Muslim ? - Greeting – i) Salam and its Reply, ii) Invitation and accepting invitation iii) Advising to do good deeds and forbid bad deedsiv) Saying Yarhamukallah after one says Alhamdulillah when he sneezes. v) Visiting the sick, vi) Attending a Muslim's funeral
52. What is the name of the Prophet's tribe? – Quraish
53. What is the meaning of Ihsan ? – It is to worship Allah as if you see him.

54. How many fundamental pillars do Islam have? And name them. – 5 ,
Shahadah, Salah, Zakah Siyam, and Hajj.
55. How many Basic Articles do Iman (faith) have? – There are six basic
Articles of Iman.
56. How does a Muslim achieve nearness to Allah? – Through performing
sujud in prayer.
57. Where is our final destination? – To Allah
58. What should be the intention of visiting Madinah ? – To pray in the
Prophet's Mosque and not to visit the grave of Prophet (SAW).
59. How many sacred mosques are there in the world ? – 3 Makkah, Madinah
and Aqsa.
60. Whom did Allah order to build the Ka'bah ? – To Adam (AS)
61. Whom did Allah order to rebuild the Ka'bah ? – Ibrahim (AS)
62. What is the original name of Quraish?– Bin Fehor (Nick name is Quraish)

Comprehension for Grade - 11

Those who completely depend on Allah

Allah is enough for them.

(Advice to Abdullah Ibn Abbas)

Abdullah Ibn Abbas RadiAllahu Anhuma narrates : One day, I was (riding) behind Nabi (SAW) ; When, he said to me : O lad ! Indeed, I will teach you (Some) words of wisdom: Guard the commandments of Allah, He will guard you ! Guard the commandments of Allah, you will find him before you (Allah will help you). If you ask, ask from Allah alone; and when you seek help, seek help from Allah alone, and believe that if the entire mankind gathered to benefit you by anything they cannot benefit you except by that which Allah has written for you! And if they gathered to harm you with anything, they cannot harm you except by that which Allah has written for you. The pens of destiny have been lifted, and the (ink of the) scrolls has dried (Tirmidhee)

1. Who was Abdullah and what was the relationship with Prophet (SAW)

Ans. Abdullah was a son of Abbas. Abbas was an uncle of Prophet (SAW), so Abdullah was the cousin of Prophet (SAW). Later he was a famous Islamic scholar on the Qur'an.

2. What did Prophet (SAW) advice him?

Ans. Prophet (SAW) advice him was that "O lad! I will teach you (Some) words of wisdom: Obey the commandments of Allah, He will protect you! Follow the order of Allah, Allah will help you. If you ask, ask from Allah alone; and when you seek help, seek help from Allah alone, and believe that if the entire mankind gathered to benefit you by anything they cannot benefit you except by that which Allah has written for you! And if they gathered to harm you with anything, they cannot harm you except

by that which Allah has written for you. The pens of fortune have been lifted, and the (ink of the) scrolls has dried

3. What is the commitment of Allah with the believers if they obey the commandments of Allah?

Ans. When a believer obeys the commandments of Allah, Allah will protect him. And help him. If we maintain our daily life as per the system of Mohammadur Rasullullah (SAW) (What Allah wants) then Allah will complete his commitment with us (worshiper).

4. Why do we ask only Allah's help?

Ans. In our lives we can observe that human resources (which Allah has given) are very limited and people are dependent on each other. Whereas Allah's treasure and blessing is limitless. Asking people for help irritates (annoy) them. But on the other hand asking help from Allah only pleases Him. So we should ask help only from Allah.

5. What lesson did we learn from this passage?

Ans. The most important thing we can learn from this passage is that we should always obey the commandment of Allah and ask only him for help; in return he will be pleased and protect us. And if Allah has decided to help you, even the entire mankind gathered cannot harm you except by that which Allah has written for you.

Comprehension

The Friday Prayer

SalatulJumah (Friday Prayer) is a special prayer which is offered in place of Sala - tud- Dhur on Friday. It consists of 2 Rakah's and is preceded by a sermon (The Khutbah)

Salatul Jumah brings together a large number of people from different places. This increases the sense of togetherness.

SalatulJumah is obligatory on every free, adult, non-travelling man who do not have a valid excuse, such as illness for not attending. It is optional for women. If a woman decides to pray at home or if anyone is prevented from attending SalatulJumah then he / she must pray 4 rakahs of Dhur prayer in the usual manner.

Friday is a noble and virtues day. It is the best day of the week. On this day Adam (AS) was created, on this day he was admitted into paradise and on this day he was expelled from it.

We have to take bath, wear clean cloths, leave early to arrive before its time, not to separate between 2 people who are sitting earlier. Praying 2 rakahs before sitting down, listening attentively when the Imam is giving Khutbah and remain silent through-out.

Reciting Surat-Al-Kahf, invoking Alah's peace and blessing (Drud Sharif) on the Prophet.

1. Who is obliged to attend Salatul – Jumah?

Ans. SalatulJumah is obligatory on every free, adult, non-travelling man who do not have a valid excuse, such as illness for not attending.

2. What should a person do if he is prevented from offering SalatulJumah?

Ans. If a woman decides to pray at home or if any- one is prevented from attending SalatJumah then he / she must pray 4 rakahs of Dhur prayer in the usual manner.

3. Which Surah we should recite on Friday?

Ans. Reciting Surat – Al – Kahf, invoking Allah's peace and blessings on the Prophet.

4. What should a person do when he enters the mosque while the imam is delivering the sermon?

Ans. Listening attentively when the Imam is giving khutbah and remains silent through-out.

5. What are the merits of Jumah ?

Ans. Friday is a noble and virtuous day. It is the best day of the week. On this day Adam (AS) was created, on this day he was admitted into the paradise and on this day he was expelled from it.